

# Today's Talk

HIGHLIGHTS AND PRACTICES

What is Psychological Flexibility?

Preparing the Ground

The Six ACT Core Processes

- Being Present Daily
- Acceptance Daily
- Cognitive Defusion Daily
- Perspective Taking Daily
- Values Daily
- Committed Action Daily

# The Four Noble-ish Sometimes Truths

### OF ACT

- 1. LIFE IS PAINFUL
- 2. STRUGGLING WITH PAIN MAKES IT WORSE
- 3. FREEDOM FROM STRUGGLE IS POSSIBLE

4. PSYCHOLOGICAL FLEXIBILITY IS A WAY



### One Year Later...Most Impacted







GENERATION Z

BIPOC

ESSENTIAL WORKERS

Most likely generation to say mental health has been impacted

Most likely to report concerns about the future

More likely to be diagnosed with a mental health disorder

### ONE YEAR LATER...

### PANDEMIC STRESS

EATING	AND
MOVE	MENT

ALCOHOL

SLEEP

HEALTH CARE

61% unwanted weight changes
53% less physically active

23% report increase

52% (parents report increase)

67% sleeping more or less

47% delayed or cancelled appointments

# Psychological Flexibility During COVID

LOWER DEPRESSION, ANXIETY AND INSOMNIA

REDUCES SUICIDE RISK

MITIGATES IMPACT OF SOCIAL-ISOLATION

HELPFUL WITH FAMILY STRESS AND DISCORD



### Steven Hayes (2020)

"The ability to feel and think with openness, to attend voluntarily to your experience of the present moment and to move your life in directions that are important to you."

# What is Psychological Flexibility?

Benji Schoendorff (2021)

"Being able to do what matters no matter what."

# What is Psychological Flexibility?

SIMPLY PUT: ACTING DAILY

ACCEPT.

CARE.

TAKE A STEP.

be courageous, willing and open

orient toward what's important to you

make a small move in the direction of what you care about

### Benefits of ACTing Daily



#### MENTAL HEATH

anxiety and stress
depression
substance use
chronic pain
insomnia
self-compassion

### RELATIONSHIPS

perspective taking empathy intimacy compassion effective parenting prosocial action

#### RESILIENCE

distress tolerance
grief and loss
chronic pain
burn out
post traumatic
growth

### PERFORMANCE

work performance
athletic
performance
healthy behaviors
your chess game



# 6 Processes of ACT Daily

being present

acceptance

cognitive defusion



values

committed action

perspective taking

### Prepare the Ground







COMPASSION

SELF CARE

INTENTIONAL USE OF TIME

Give Compassion
Receive Compassion
Self-Compassion

Real Self-Care Physical Self-Care Prioritize what is most important to you



# Being Present Daily Practice

TWO EYES IN

Notice the world inside you (mind, body, emotions)

TWO EYES OUT

Notice the world outside you with beginners eyes

ONE EYE IN + ONE EYE OUT

Be present in the life you have



### WHAT ARE VALUES?



qualities of how we live our life

verbs and adverbs

acting in ways that feel consistent with the person we want to be in the world



### WHAT ARE VALUES?

This not That

SEEKING

MEANING

DIRECTIONS

PERSONAL

CHOSEN

INHERENTLY REWARDING

MAKE YOU VULNERABLE SEEKING COMFORT

GOALS

MORALS

SHOULDS

GOLD STARS

PROTECT YOU FROM PAIN





### DOMAINS



Family

Friends

Spirituality

Health

Leisure

Work/Education

**Environment/Community** 

Creative Expression

Physical Self-Care

Romantic Relationships

### **VALUES**



Compassionate

Courageous

Curious

Fair

Funny

Generous

nerous l

Hardworking

Responsible

Humble

Independent

Loving

Loyal

Kind

Open



# Acceptance

### DIFFICULT TEAMS

T: Thoughts

E: Emotions

A: Action Urges

M: Memories

S: Sensations

What do you want to not think about, feel, or remember?

### Experiential Avoidance Strategies

#### NUMBING

Do you overeat, restrict food, drink, use substances, overexercise?

#### BRACING

Do you tense up, clench your jaw, tighten your belly, hold your breath?

#### DISTRACTING

Do you fantasize, try and not think, overuse technology, multi-task?

#### GIVING UP

Do you avoid signing up, isolate, sleep too much, say no, cancel, or hide?

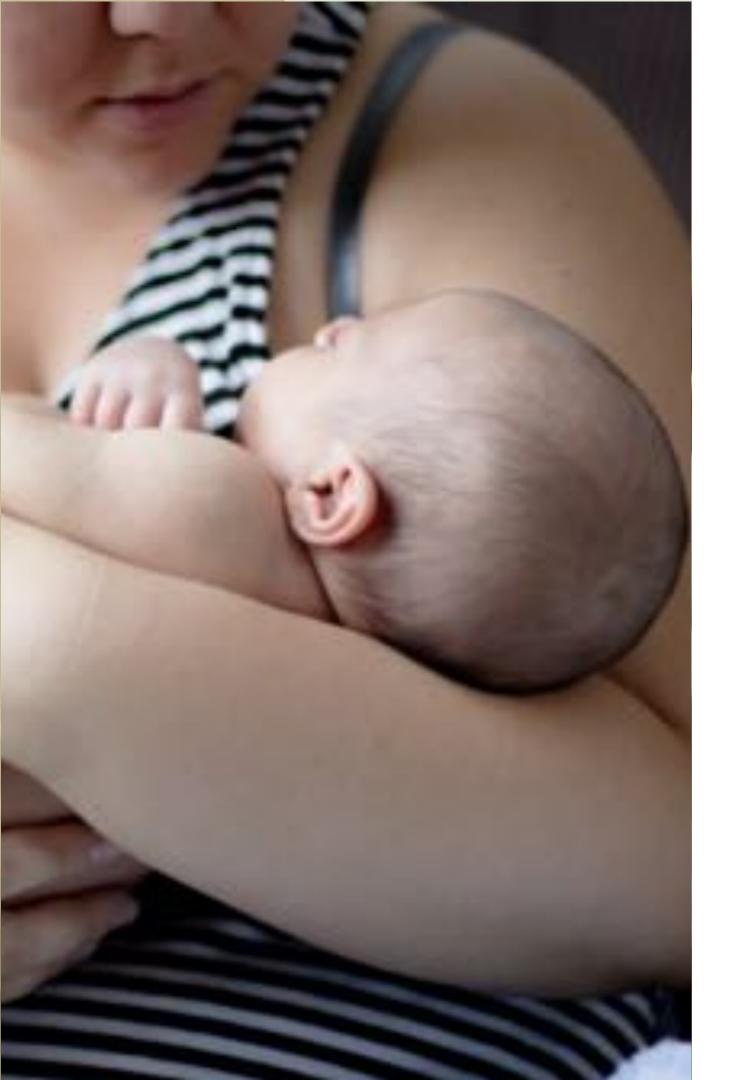
#### RUSHING THROUGH

Do you overwork, stay constantly busy, strive for more, talk quickly, move quickly through life?

#### OVERTHINKING

Do you intellectualize, problem solve, ruminate worry, or overanalyze



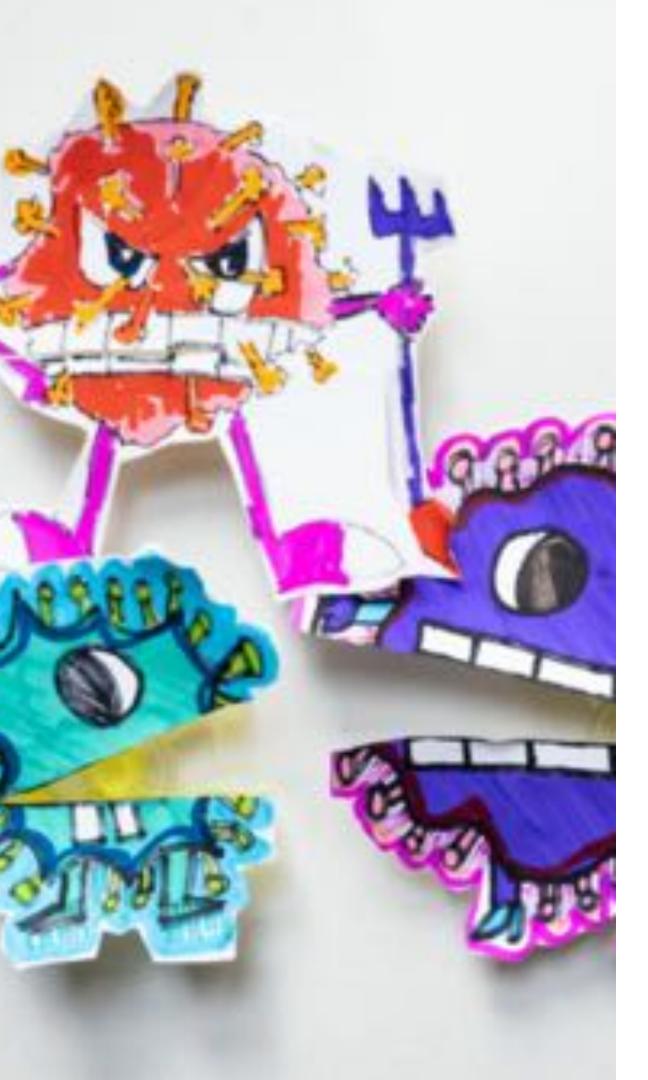


# Acceptance Daily Practice

BODY: GENTLY CONTACT AND ALLOW

MIND: GET CURIOUS, SAY 'YES' TO WHAT IS

BEHAVIOR: TAKE ACTION TOWARD VALUES,
EVEN IF IT'S UNCOMFORTABLE



# Cognitive Fusion

HOOKED BY UNHELPFUL THOUGHTS

Self-Criticism

Comparisons

Judgments and Opinions

"Shoulds"

Rules

Being Right



# Cognitive Defusion Daily Practice

STEP BACK FROM YOUR THOUGHTS

GET FLEXIBLE WITH RULES, SHOULDS,
JUDGMENTS AND COMPARISONS

ATTEND TO HELPFUL THOUGHTS



# Boxed in by Self-Stories

YOU MISS OUT ON NOW

YOU IGNORE CONTEXT

INFLEXIBLE BEHAVIOR

CONFIRMATION BIAS

INTERFERE WITH EMPATHY

ARE SELF-FULLING PROPHECIES

DISCONNECT YOU FROM A GREATER WHOLE

@drdianahill #actdailyjournal





I AM NOT...SOMETIMES



# Perspective Daily Practice

IDENTIFY STORIES THAT BOX YOU IN

GET FLEXIBLE WITH THEM

SEE YOUR STORY WITH COMPASSIONATE EYES

### Committed Action



TAKING ACTION

CONNECTING TO VALUES

EVEN IN THE FACE OF OBSTACLES





### Committed ACTion



MOTIVATE WITH VALUES

FOCUS ON ACTION OVER OUTCOME

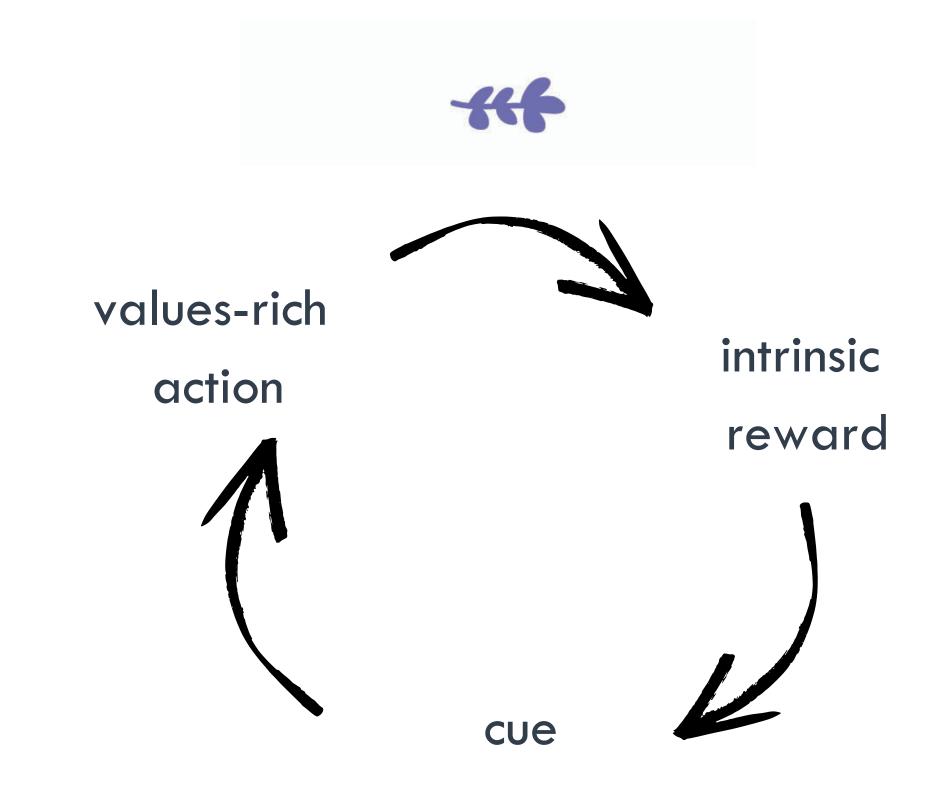
MAKE SMALL DAILY MOVES

USE BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE



# Committed Action Daily

GROW VALUES-RICH HABITS DAILY



### Resources



CONTEXTUALSCIENCE.ORG

PSYCHOLOGISTS OFF THE CLOCK

A LIBERATED MIND

ACT DAILY JOURNAL





Sundays, 3:30-5:00pm (pacific)

JUN 27: ACCEPTANCE

AUG 29: VALUES-RICH LIVING

SEP 26: PERSPECTIVE TAKING

OCT 31: COMMITTED ACTION

DEC 26: INTEGRATION

# Let's Stay Connected



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